

Table of Contents

Executive Summary i	Appendix F: Trail Easement Agreement9	Project Corridors27	Southern Alleghenies Resource Conservation and Development Council (RC&D) 58
Background..... i	Appendix G: Water Quality Improvement Easement9	Defining Project Corridors..... 27	Southern Alleghenies Regional Tourism Confederation 58
Purpose and Goals i	Appendix H: Natural Infrastructure Data Layers Needed.....9	Corridor Types 27	DCNR..... 58
Planning Approach..... i	Part One – Planning Approach.....11	Bedford County Project Corridors29	PennDOT 58
Analyzing Opportunities i	Philosophy11	Blair County Project Corridors .. 34	PA Game Commission 58
Greenways and Open Space Vision ii	General Methodology..... 11	Cambria County Project Corridors36	US Army Corps of Engineers 58
Project Corridors ii	Implementation 11	Fulton County Project Corridors 40	National Park Service 58
Actions iv	Public Participation Process11	Huntingdon County Project Corridors 43	The Allegheny Ridge Corporation 58
Resolutions v	PAC Meetings..... 11	Somerset County Project Corridors 46	The Central Pennsylvania Conservancy 58
Acknowledgementsvii	October 2005 Public Meetings 11	Regional Project Corridors..... 51	Conemaugh Valley Conservancy 58
General..... vii	April 2006 Public Meetings..... 11	Part Five – A Plan for Action.....55	Western Pennsylvania Conservancy 58
Contributors..... vii	October/November 2006 County Meetings 12	Implementation Strategy55	Somerset County Conservancy .. 58
Planning Team..... vii	2007 County Adoption Meetings12	Goals for the Implementation Strategy 55	Southern Alleghenies Conservancy 58
Table of Contents1	Part Two – Regional Profile13	Background..... 55	Roles and Responsibilities59
Preface5	The Region13	Key Issues.....56	SAP&DC..... 59
The Southern Alleghenies Region5	Bedford County 13	Existing Project Base is Strong .. 56	Southern Alleghenies Greenways Task Force 59
Southern Alleghenies Planning & Development Commission5	Blair County 13	Coordination is Already Strong in Certain Areas 56	Counties..... 59
What are Greenways?.....5	Cambria County 13	Projects Have Different Needs... 56	Agencies 59
Importance of Greenways.....6	Fulton County..... 13	Projects are at Different Stages of Development 56	Project Partners..... 59
The Southern Alleghenies Greenways and Open Space Network Plan6	Huntingdon County 13	Implementation Will Take Time 56	DCNR Circuit Rider..... 59
Purpose and Goals7	Somerset County 13	Implementation Will Take Money56	Activities.....60
Purposes of the Plan7	Summary of Previous Planning Efforts13	Public Input..... 56	Immediate 60
Goals7	Trail and Greenway Projects 13	Reasons for Coordinating 56	Year One 60
Plan Components9	Watershed Studies 15	Potential Downsides/Difficulties to Coordination..... 57	On-Going..... 61
Part One – Planning Approach9	Opportunities and Challenges for the Region15	Examples of Coordinated Efforts.....57	Project Specific Implementation Strategies61
Part Two – Regional Profile.....9	Opportunities..... 15	By Region or Area 57	Examples of Greenway Implementation62
Part Three – Analyzing Opportunities 9	Challenges 15	By Corridor 57	Scenario One 62
Part Four – Greenways and Open Space Vision9	Part Three – Analyzing Opportunities17	By Project Type..... 57	Scenario Two 62
Space Vision.....9	Base Mapping17	Summary57	Project Corridor Priorities.....64
Part Five – A Plan for Action.....9	Criteria17	Stakeholders.....58	Overview 64
Bibliography9	Initial Criteria 17	SAP&DC..... 58	
Appendix A: Background Data.....9	Criteria Scoring..... 19	Counties..... 58	
Appendix B: GIS Data Dictionary.....9	Refinements 20	Citizen Groups 58	
Appendix C: Public Participation Summary9	Greenway Elements.....20		
Appendix D: Conservation Easement..9	Part Four – Greenways and Open Space Vision27		
Appendix E: Riparian Forest Buffer Agreement.....9			

Table of Contents

Initial PAC Review	64	Individual County Meetings Summary, April 2006	C1	Table 14: State Forests Summary	A6	Utility corridors	A33
Public Participation.....	64	Overview	C1	Table 15: State Gamelands Summary.....	A8	Water Service	A34
Initial Priorities.....	64	Fulton County (April 18, 2006)...C1		Table 16: Mileage of Off-road Trails.....	A28	Water Source Map.....	A35
Final Priorities	65	Huntingdon County (April 18, 2006)C1		List of Maps		Historic Sites	A36
Recreation Corridors	65	Bedford County (April 20, 2006)C2		Regional.....	iii	Land Coverage	A37
Preservation Corridors.....	65	Cambria County (April 20, 2006)C2		Regional Base Map.....	14	Municipal Ordinance Status.....	A38
Demonstration Projects	65	Somerset County (April 20, 2006)C3		Initial Criteria Map	18	Population Density	A39
Regional Demonstration Projects	65	Appendix D: Conservation Easement... D1		Final Criteria Map	19	List of Figures	
County Demonstration Projects.	65	Appendix E: Riparian Forest Buffer		Bedford County Greenways Plan.....	21	Figure 1: The Ridges and Valleys of the Southern Alleghenies Region.....	i
Implementation Tools	67	Protection Agreement..... E1		Cambria County Greenways Plan.....	22	Figure 2: Bedford Public Meeting.....	i
Overview	67	Appendix F: Trail Easement Agreement F1		Fulton County Greenways Plan.....	23	Figure 3: Laurel Hill Creek	ii
Land Management.....	67	Appendix G: Water Quality Improvement		Huntingdon County Greenways Plan	24	Figure 4: Greenwood Furnace Amish Buggies	ii
Regulation	67	Easement..... G1		Somerset County Greenways Plan	25	Figure 5: Barronvale Covered Bridge.....	ii
Acquisition.....	69	Appendix H: Natural Infrastructure Data		Regional Greenways Plan.....	26	Figure 6: Bike Trails	ii
Easements.....	69	Layers Needed	H1	Bedford County Project Corridors.....	29	Figure 7: Glendale Lake at Prince Gallitzin State Park.....	ii
Deed Restriction/Purchase of Development Rights	69	List of Tables		Blair County Project Corridors	34	Figure 8: Laurel Hill Greenway	ii
Purchase/Sale/Lease Back.....	69	Table 1: Purpose Rankings.....	8	Cambria County Project Corridors.....	36	Figure 9: Implementation Partners Organization Chart	iv
Option/First Right of Refusal	69	Table 2: Initial Criteria Weighing Table.....	19	Fulton County Project Corridors	40	Figure 10: The Southern Alleghenies Region	5
Condemnation	69	Table 3: Final Criteria Table.....	20	Huntingdon County Project Corridors.....	43	Figure 11: Blue Knob State Park.....	5
Implementation Resources	69	Table 4: Bedford County Projects Summary.....	32	Somerset County Project Corridors.....	46	Figure 12: October 2005 Public Meeting in Fulton County.....	11
Pennsylvania Funding Sources..	70	Table 4: Bedford County Projects Summary (Continued)	33	Regional Project Corridors.....	51	Figure 13: Bedford County Meeting Held April 2006	12
Federal Funding Sources	72	Table 5: Cambria County Projects Summary.....	38	Landform Analysis	A15	Figure 14: View of Juniata River from one of the Region's Ridges	13
Other Funding Sources	73	Table 5: Cambria County Projects Summary (Continued)	39	Ridgeline.....	A16	Figure 15: Stream Showing Discoloration due to Abandoned Mine Drainage.....	15
Bibliography	75	Table 6: Fulton County Projects Summary.....	42	Slope Analysis	A17	Figure 16: GIS Process Diagram.....	17
Appendix A: Protected Areas.....	A1	Table 7: Huntingdon County Projects Summary	45	Watersheds.....	A18	Figure 17: Corridor Type I.....	27
Overview	A1	Table 8: Somerset County Projects Summary	49	Hydric Soils.....	A19	Figure 18: Corridor Type II.....	27
State Parks/Natural Landmarks	A1	Table 8: Somerset County Projects Summary (Continued)	50	Prime Agricultural Soils.....	A20	Figure 19: Corridor Type III	28
State Forests and Natural Areas	A6	Table 9: Regional Projects Summary	54	Abandoned Mine Drainage	A21	Figure 20: Corridor Type IV	28
State Gamelands.....	A7	Table 10: Implementation Responsibilities & Priorities	63	General Stream Quality.....	A22	Figure 21: Corridor Type V.....	28
Federal Sites	A9	Table 11: Implementation Toolbox.....	67	Other Water Pollution	A23	Figure 22: Sideling Hill Creek	31
Recreation Trails/Corridors	A9	Table 12: Protected State Lands	A1	Wetlands and Floodplains	A24		
Appendix B: GIS Data Dictionary	B1	Table 13: State Parks Summary	A1	State Parks, Forests and Gamelands	A25		
Appendix C: Public Participation				Biological Diversity Areas	A26		
Summary.....	C1			Important Bird Areas-Important Mammal Areas	A27		
Individual County Meetings Summary, October 2005	C1			Off-road Trails	A28		
Overview	C1			On-road Bike Trails.....	A29		
				Transportation Routes.....	A30		
				Water Trails.....	A31		
				Sewer Service	A32		

Figure 23: Segment of the Ghost Town Trail in Cambria County37

Figure 24: Aerial of Meadow Grounds Lake41

Figure 25: Meadow Grounds Lake41

Figure 26: View of Jack’s Mountain from the Link Trail44

Figure 27: View of Raystown Lake44

Figure 28: Youghiogheny River Lake.....47

Figure 29: Great Allegheny Passage trail in Somerset County48

Figure 30: View of the Cassleman River in Somerset County48

Figure 31: Rail Trail Development.....52

Figure 32: Along the Laurel Hill Greenway52

Figure 33: Tunnel along the Great Allegheny Passage53

Figure 34: Public Meeting in Huntingdon County56

Figure 35: Implementation Partners Organization Chart60

Figure 36: Example of Buffer Signage61

Figure 37: Example of Buffer Signage61

Figure 38: Bedford Meeting64

Figure 39: Public Voting.....64

Figure 40: Blue Knob State Park..... A2

Figure 41: View from Blue Knob State ParkA2

Figure 42: Autumn Foliage at Blue Knob State Park..... A2

Figure 43: Fishing at Blue Knob State ParkA2

Figure 44: View from Blue Knob State ParkA2

Figure 45: Cowan’s Gap State Park A2

Figure 46: View of Crooked Run from Headache Hill A4

Figure 47: Kayaking at Prince Gallitzin State Park..... A4

Figure 48: Prince Gallitzin State Park..... A4

Figure 49: ATV Riders A5

Figure 50: Balanced Rock at Trough Creek State Park..... A5

Figure 51: Pedestrian Bridge at Trough Creek State Park A5

Figure 52: Beach at Whipple Dam State Park A6

Figure 53: View of Rothrock State Forest A7

Table of Contents
